



Appendix II

Notes on the Contributors

- Bernard Landis** Dr. Landis received his Ph.D. in psychology from the New School for Social Research and his training in psychoanalysis from the Postdoctoral Program at New York University. Since 1963 he has been at Cornell University Medical College where he is an Associate Clinical Professor as well as Associate Attending Psychologist at New York Hospital (Payne Whitney Psychiatric Clinic). He is also engaged in private practice. His book *Ego Boundaries* was published in 1970.
- Edward S. Tauber** Dr. Tauber received his medical degree from Johns Hopkins University. He is a member of the American Psychoanalytic Association, and he is a Fellow and a supervising and training analyst of the William Alanson White Institute of Psychiatry, Psychoanalysis and Psychology, and has previously served as the Institute's Chairman of Faculty. In addition, he is Adjunct Professor of Psychology at Yeshiva University. He has been actively engaged in conducting studies in perception and sleep research, and has coauthored a book on dreams—*Prelogical Experience: An Inquiry into Dreams and Other Creative Processes*. He maintains a private practice in New York City.
- James Luther Adams** Distinguished Professor of Social Ethics at Andover Newton Theological School and Professor Emeritus of Divinity at Harvard University, James L. Adams earned his Ph.D. at the University of Chicago, his D.D. at Meadville Theological School and, in addition, a Doctorate of Theology at Marburg University in Germany. His special interests are in the application of religion to social life, and religion and the arts. Among his books are *Taking Time Seriously* and *Paul Tillich's Philosophy of Culture, Science and Religion*. He is the translator of several volumes of Tillich and has also translated Erich Fromm's early study, *The Dogma of Christ*.
- Aniceto Aramoni** In addition to his private practice of psychoanalysis in Mexico City, Dr. Aramoni is Director and Professor at the Mexican Institute of Psychoanalysis, which is part of the Faculty of Medicine at the Autonomous University of Mexico. He is the author of two books: *Mexico, the Land of Man* and *New Psychoanalysis?*
- Isaac Asimov** Professor of Biochemistry at Boston University School of Medicine, Dr. Asimov has written successfully to a broad audience, while presenting advanced ideas in mathematics, biology, astronomy, physics, chemistry, mythology, and the Bible. His *Biographical Encyclopedia of Science and Technology* is a standard reference work. Among the best known of his one hundred books are *Genetic Code* and *The Intelligent Man's Guide to Science*.
- Tom Bottomore** Tom Bottomore is Professor of Sociology at the University of Sussex, Brighton, England and president of the British Sociological Association (1969-1971). His books include *Karl Marx: Selected Writings in Sociology and Social Philosophy* (with Maximilien Rubel); *Karl Marx: Early Writings; Sociology: A Guide to Problems and Literature*; and *Classes in Modern Society*.
- Theodosius Dobzhansky** Russian-born and educated, Dr. Dobzhansky is a world-renowned



geneticist and humanist, currently a professor at the Rockefeller University. A holder of many awards, including the National Medal of Science, he is the author of *Genetics and the Origin of the Species*, *Biological Basis of Human Freedom*, and *Heredity and the Nature of Man*. His major research is in the field of heredity and cultural evolution.

Loren Eiseley Dr. Loren Eiseley is Benjamin Franklin Professor of Anthropology and the History of Science at the University of Pennsylvania, and Curator of Early Man at the University Museum. He is the author of *The Immense Journey*, *The Firmament of Time*, *Darwin's Century*, and *The Unexpected Universe*.

Jerome D. Frank Professor of Psychiatry at the Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, Dr. Frank has written extensively on both psychotherapy and on issues of disarmament and peace. His books include *Group Psychotherapy: Studies in Methodology of Research and Therapy* (with F. Powdermaker); *Persuasion and Healing: A Comparative Study of Psychotherapy*; and *Sanity and Survival: Psychological Aspects of War and Peace*.

Harry Guntrip A psychotherapist and researcher in long-term psychotherapy at the University of Leeds Medical School in England, Dr. Guntrip experienced a training analysis both with Dr. W. R. D. Fairbairn and Dr. D. W. Winnicott. Among his books are *Personality Structure and Human Interaction*; and *Schizoid Phenomena, Object-Relations and the Self. Psychoanalytic Theory and Therapy* is in press.

Edward T. Hall Professor of Anthropology at Northwestern University and former director of the State Department's Point Four Training Program, Dr. Hall has authored two books that develop the concept of culture as a system of communication: *The Silent Language* and *The Hidden Dimension*, and has defined the new field of "Proxemics," the study of man's experience of distance and his use of space as being a function of culture, status, and personality.

Ivan Illich Founder of the Center for Intercultural Documentation (CIDOC) in Cuernavaca, Mexico, where he now lives and works, Dr. Illich is the author of *Celebration of Awareness: A Call for Institutional Revolution* and is widely known for his iconoclastic approach to both educational and religious institutions.

Erich Kahler A cultural historian and philosopher, Professor Kahler was a member of the Institute of Advanced Study at Princeton University. He was born in Prague and came to the United States in 1938; it was Thomas Mann who suggested that he be invited to the Princeton faculty. His books include: *Man the Measure: A New Approach to History*; *The Tower and the Abyss: An Inquiry into the Transformation of the Individual*; and *The Meaning of History*. Professor Kahler died June 29, 1970.

Mihailo Marković Professor of Philosophy at the University of Belgrade, Dean of the Faculty, and Director of the Institute of Philosophy, Dr. *Marković* took part in the Yugoslav war of liberation, 1941-1945, as a captain in the partisan army. He has lectured in many European countries, and was visiting professor at the University of Michigan, 1969-1970. His book include *Formalism in Contemporary Logic*, *The Dialectical Theory of Meaning*, *Revision of Marxism in the USSR*, and *Humanism and Dialectics*.

Gajo Petrović Professor of Philosophy at Zagreb (Yugoslavia), Dr. Pe-trovic has focused his studies on man in society and the achievement of freedom. In addition to his schooling at Zagreb, he also studied philosophy in Leningrad and Moscow, as well as in Great Britain and the United States. His books include *English Empiricist Philosophy*, *Philosophical Views of G. V. Plekhanov*, *From Locke to Ayer, Logic*, and *Philosophy and Marxism*.



David Riesman Professor of Social Sciences at Harvard University, Dr. Riesman has also taught at the University of Chicago and at Yale. He initially took a law degree at Harvard and was once a deputy assistant district attorney in New York. His books include *The Lonely Crowd*, *Individualism Reconsidered*, *Constraint and Variety in American Education*, and *Thorstein Veblen—Critical Interpretation*.

Adam Schaff Born in Lvov, Poland, Professor Schaff studied there and in Paris before receiving his doctorate at the Institute of Philosophy of the Soviet Academy of Sciences. He has been a member of the Central Committee of the Polish United Workers' Party, and at present works in the Institute of Philosophy and Sociology in Warsaw. He is also president of the board of directors of the European Coordination Center for Social Sciences and visiting professor in philosophy at the University of Vienna. Among his books are *A Philosophy of Man*, *Introduction to Semantics, Language and Cognition*, and *The Objective Nature of the Laws of History*.

David E. Schecter Dr. Schecter was born in Montreal, Canada, and took his medical training at McGill University. He is currently studying early ego and family development at the Albert Einstein College of Medicine where he is an associate clinical professor. He is also director of training at the William Alanson White Institute of Psychiatry, Psychoanalysis and Psychology, and conducts a private practice.

Francis Otto Schmitt A prominent molecular biologist, Professor Schmitt founded (in 1962) the Neurosciences Research Program at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, an inter-university, international research organization with experts in many fields studying physiochemical, biophysical, and psychological aspects of mental processes such as memory and learning. He has published extensively and is coeditor of *Neurosciences Research Symposium Summaries* and *The Neurosciences: A Study Program*. Professor Schmitt has been elected to the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, to the National Academy of Sciences, to the American Philosophical Society, and to the Swedish Royal Academy of Sciences.

Harold F. Searles Dr. Searles is president of the Washington Psychoanalytic Society, a supervising and training analyst at the Washington Psychoanalytic Institute, and Clinical Professor of Psychiatry at Georgetown University School of Medicine. He is the author of *The Nonhuman Environment in Normal Development and in Schizophrenia* and *Collected Papers on Schizophrenia and Related Subjects*. In 1965 he received the Frieda Fromm-Reichmann Award for Research on Schizophrenia from the Academy of Psychoanalysis.

Erwin Singer Dr. Singer is Professor of Education (Psychology) at City College of the City University of New York and visiting professor of psychology at New York University (Post-doctoral Program). Born in Vienna, he received his Ph.D. from New York University. He is a training and supervising analyst for the William Alanson White Institute of Psychiatry, Psychoanalysis and Psychology. A new edition of his book *Key Concepts in Psychotherapy* has appeared recently.

George Wald Higgins Professor of Biology at Harvard, Dr. Wald is a corecipient of the Nobel Prize in Physiology and Medicine (1967). He has written extensively on the chemistry and physiology of vision and is coauthor of *General Education in a Free Society*, *Twenty Six Afternoons of Biology*. A Fellow of the National Academy of Science, the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, and the American Philosophical Society, he has received the Lasker Award of the Public Health Association, the Rumford Medal of the



American Academy of Arts and Sciences, and the Paul Karrer medal in Chemistry, of the University of Zurich.

Otto Allen Will, Jr. Dr. Will is Medical Director of the Austen Riggs Center, an outstanding psychiatric care facility in Stockbridge, Massachusetts. In addition, he is Clinical Professor of Psychiatry at Cornell University Medical College and is on the faculty of the William Alanson White Institute of Psychiatry, Psychoanalysis and Psychology. His major, research interests are in the areas of psychotherapy and schizophrenia and he has published widely on these topics. He obtained much of his experience in the treatment of schizophrenic persons at Chestnut Lodge in Maryland where he was Director of Psychotherapy from 1954-1967.

Ramon Xirau Professor Xirau is a philosopher who has studied in Spain, Mexico, Cambridge, and Paris. Among his present affiliations he is Professor of Philosophy at the National Autonomous University of Mexico, Professor of Philosophy at the Liceo Franco-Mexicano and director (and founder) of the journal *Dialogos*. A recipient of Rockefeller and Guggenheim fellowships, he has published literary criticism and poetry, as well as such philosophical works as *Metodo y Metafisica en la Filosofia de Descartes*, *Duracion y Existencia* and *Palabra y Silencio*.